

**Ch. 25**

- What was the first power source of the industrial revolution?
- What industry was the first to be majorly affected by the industrial revolution?
- Who was Adam Smith and what book did he write?
- Karl Marx? Samuel Slater? Jethro Tull? Eli Whitney? James Watt?
- What is urbanization?

**Ch. 26**

- What was the significance Henry Ford? Thomas Edison? Alexander Bell? Charles Darwin?
- Define: suffrage
- What caused the mass starvation (and emigration) in Ireland during the mid-1800s?
- What is a constitutional monarchy?
- What was meant by "The sun never sets on the British Empire."
- How did the British originally use Australia?

**Ch. 27**

- Main motives of European imperialists?
- Why was India called the "jewel in the crown"?
- Define: Raj, Sepoys, geopolitics
- What was the Sepoy Mutiny?
- Define: imperialism, spheres of influence, assimilation
- What occurred at the Berlin Conference?
- What were the two nations in Africa that were still independent by 1914?
- Most long lasting negative impact of imperialism in Africa?

**Ch. 28**

- Why did Britain sell opium to China?
- Who was Commodore Perry and what is his significance?
- What country did Japan annex in 1910?
- Opium War: Why? Results?
- Meiji Restoration?

**Ch. 29**

- What happened to the Ottoman Empire at the end of WWI?
- What were the main long-term causes of WWI?
- Who were the Central Powers?
- What country was blamed for WWI in the "war-guilt" clause?
- What short-term event sparked the start of WWI?
- What was the Zimmermann note (telegram)?
- What was unrestricted submarine warfare?
- Describe life in the trenches for soldiers in WWI/ Weapons?
- Who pulled out of the war with the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk?
- What country declared war on another country to begin WWI?
- Who was the Last Czar of Russia?
- What was the result of the Russian Revolution(s)?
- What was the Schlieffen Plan?
- What were the "14 Points"?

- What nations made up the “Big Four” at the Paris Peace Conference?
- What was America’s view of the Treaty of Versailles?

### **Ch. 30**

- What was the significance of Mohandas Gandhi? Civil Disobedience?
- What is totalitarianism? The Duma? “Bloody Sunday”?
- Who is V.I. Lenin? Bolsheviks? Joseph Stalin?

### **Ch. 31**

- Who is Il Duce? De Fuhrer?
- Who was in the Axis Powers? Allies?
- Who were the major fascist leaders in the 1930s?
- What is appeasement? What does it have to do with Hitler?
- What is fascism?
- What occurred at the Munich Conference?

### **Ch. 32**

- What event started WWII?
- What event occurred on December 7, 1941?
- What two cities were atomic bombs dropped during WWII?
- What was the Battle of Britain?
- Define: holocaust, genocide, ghetto, blitzkrieg
- What occurred on V-E Day (May 9 1945)? D-Day?
- During WWII, who were the leaders of the U.S.A., U.K., and the U.S.S.R?
- Why was there a famine in Europe after WWII?
- What nation organized the demilitarization of Japan after WWII?

### **Ch. 33- 35**

- What was NATO? the Warsaw Pact? United Nations?
- What was the purpose of the Berlin Wall?
- What was the Berlin Airlift?
- Define: brinkmanship, containment
- According to Winston Churchill, what was behind the “iron curtain”?
- What did the fall of the Berlin Wall symbolize?
- Which two countries were the “superpowers” during the Cold War?
- How did the wars in Korea and Vietnam fit into the Cold War? US involvement? Results?
- Mao Zedong?
- People’s Republic of China v. Nationalist Republic of China?
- Cultural Revolution?
- One-Child Policy?
- Tiananmen Square protest?
- Rwandan Genocide?