Name:

Ms. Ha

WHaG Hour: 1 2 3 4 6 BINGO

Date: 11-14-19 the Reformation

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| LETTER | QUESTIONS | ANSWERS |
|  | What were the Middle Ages often referred to as? | “Age of Faith” |
|  | What Church had great control over Europe at this time? | Catholic Church |
|  | About what time period did people start to challenge the power of the Church? | 1300 |
|  | This is a person who tries to change a system | Reformer |
|  | What does authority mean? | The right to tell someone what to do |
|  | Why did reformers start to speak out against the Church? | They felt the Church needed reform, and changed for the better |
|  | What two things did John Wycliffe believe in about the Church? | 1. The Church had too much power and wealth 2. The Bible, not the church, should be the authority for the Christians. |
|  | What reformer was burned at the stake as a heretic? | John Huss |
|  | What reformer changed the Bible from Latin into English? | John Wycliffe |
|  | What scholar kept teaching/saying the clergy were too worldly (rich) and should be removed? | John Huss |
|  | What is a heretic? | A person who teaches a belief that a religious authority thinks is false/wrong. |
|  | Who started the actual Reformation? | Martin Luther |
|  | What country was Martin Luther from? | Germany |
|  | What troubled Martin Luther about death? | Salvation |
|  | Define salvation | Eternal happiness for one’s soul |
|  | Where can you find salvation? | Heaven / God |
|  | How did Martin Luther feel a person could win salvation? | By faith alone |
|  | How did the Catholic Church feel people could win salvation? | 1. Go to Church 2. Do good deeds 3. Fast/pray/religious ceremonies 4. Give $ to the Church |
| LETTER | QUESTIONS | ANSWERS |
|  | Explain what an indulgence was? | A church paper that says that a person will not be punished after death for sinning during life |
|  | Who sold indulgences? | Catholic Church  Monks/members |
|  | Why was the church really selling indulgences for? | Needed money to build St. Peter’s Church |
|  | Define purgatory | A place of suffering after death. Not in Hell, Not in Heaven, “in between phase” |
|  | Did Martin Luther believe in purgatory? | No. Jesus died on the cross for our sins. Catholics believed in purgatory. |
|  | What monk angered Martin Luther by selling lots of indulgences? | John Tetzel |
|  | What Pope came up with the idea of indulgences? | Pope Leo X (10th) |
|  | Martin Luther wrote these objections and nailed them to the Church door of Wittenberg | 95 Theses: objections |
|  | What was the effect of the 95 Theses? | 1. Sale of indulgences drastically decreased 2. Martin Luther was excommunicated from the Catholic Church for life |
|  | Define recant | Means to “take back” or claim what you said is not true |
|  | What does excommunication mean by the Catholic Church? | You are no longer a member of their Church |
|  | What three main beliefs did Martin Luther have? | 1. Only faith in Jesus Christ could save people 2. Religious truth came from the Bible 3. Felt the clergy were not needed to talk to God or interpret what he wanted |
|  | Where does the Catholic Pope live? | The Vatican |
|  | What is unique about the Vatican? (bell work) | Smallest nation on Earth. .17 sq. miles |
|  | Define annul | To announce that a marriage never existed between two people |
|  | Do Catholics believe in divorce? | No |
| LETTER | QUESTIONS | ANSWERS |
|  | What wife did King Henry VIII (8th) have beheaded?  Why? | 1. Anne Boleyn 2. She had a girl baby |
|  | What wife gave him a boy heir? | Jane Seymour: wife #3 |
|  | Who refused to annul Catherine of Aragon’s marriage, especially since she had a daughter and could no longer have any more children? | Pope Clement V (5th) |
|  | What was the name of the baby girl King Henry VIII had with Anne Boleyn? | Elizabeth I: she will be one of the best Queens England ever has |
|  | This group wanted to purify the Anglican Church and later left for America. | The Puritans |
|  | What effect did the printing press have on the world? | 1. Print numerous books quickly 2. Print in different languages 3. More education |
|  | Who created the printing press? | Johanne Gutenberg |
|  | Define divorce | When two people end their legal marriage. |
|  | What is a Protestant? | Person who “protested” the Catholic Church, created their own then=Anglican Church |
|  | What country was Henry VIII from? | England |
|  | Who did Martin Luther believe Jesus was? | Jesus Christ, the Son of God |