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Section 3

GUIDED READING *New Nations in Africa*

A. Determining Main Ideas As you read this section, write notes about each African nation. Describe how each nation gained independence and the reforms and problems that followed independence.

1. Ghana	Nkrumah's reforms:	Problems:
Tactics used by Nkrumah:		

2. Kenya	Kenyatta's reforms:	Problems:
Tactics used by Mau Mau:		

3. Zaire	Mobutu's rule:	Problems:
How independence gained:		

4. Algeria	Ben Bella's program:	Problems:
How independence gained:		

5. Angola	Causes of civil war:	Other problems:
How independence gained:		

B. Analyzing Issues On the back of this paper, explain the reason for the formation of the **Négritude movement**.