

Chapter 13 Review Sheet

1. List 3 ways European civilization declined due to repeated invasions from Germanic tribes.
2. What leader who brought Christianity to the Franks?
3. What was Pope Gregory I major achievements?
4. What was the significance of Charles Martel's victory in the Battle of Tours?
5. What was the significance of Pope Leo III crowning Charlemagne emperor?
6. What was the ethnic background of the Vikings?
7. What 3 groups continually attacked Europe during the Middle Ages?
8. What is a fief and why was it given?
9. Which of the following is a synonym for serf?
10. In the feudal system, what was a manor?
11. Knights most commonly traded military service for what?
12. A knight was expected to fight bravely in defense of what three masters?
13. What led to the development of the code of chivalry?
14. What two forms of punishment could the church bring against an emperor?
15. Provide two examples of sacraments.
16. What is "lay investiture" and why was it so controversial?
17. What was Emperor Henry IV's punishment for defying the pope?