

## ① Rules for adding and subtracting fractions:

- If the denominators are the same, add<sup>(or)</sup> the numerators, keep the denominator.
- If the denominators are different, Determine the LCD, rename the fraction so they have common denominators, then add<sup>(or sub)</sup> the numerators.

B/

## ② Steps for Multiplying Fractions

1. Multiply the numerators
2. Multiply the denominators
3. Simplify

D/

B/ (15N pg 24)

Changing mixed numbers  
to improper fractions

$$3\frac{2}{5} \rightarrow \frac{17}{5}$$

x

keep  
denominator

Changing improper fraction  
to mixed numbers.

$$\frac{17}{5} = 3\frac{2}{5}$$

$$5 \overline{) 17} \frac{2}{5}$$

D/ (15N pg 25)

How to simplify fraction  
by finding common  
factors - (15N pg 20/21)

$$\frac{48 \div 16}{64 \div 16} = \frac{3}{4}$$

↑  
GCF of 48, 64 = 16

[tube.com/watch?v=\\_YFM97\\_9lVWw](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_YFM97_9lVWw)

$$3 \div \frac{1}{2}$$

How many  $\frac{1}{2}$  pieces are there in 3 wholes?



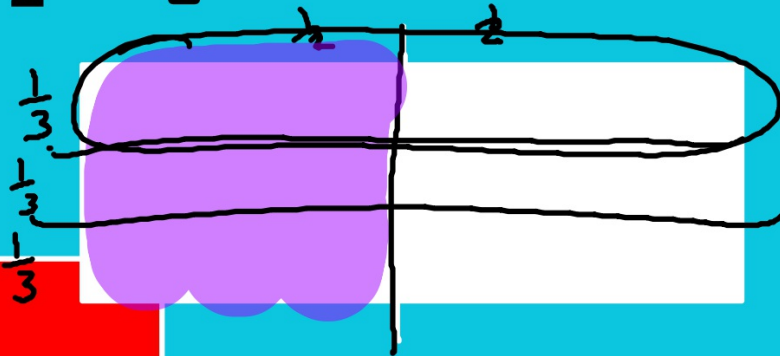
Cut each one in half. How many  $\frac{1}{2}$  are there?

Algorithm:  $3 \div \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{2}{1} = \frac{6}{1} = 6$

**Fatima has 3 candy bars and wants to share them with her friends. If she gives each friend  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a candy bar, how many friends can she share with?**

C

$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{3}$$



$$\frac{\text{Shaded}}{\text{Circles}} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

Algorithm  $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{1} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

(Make up your own story problem for C.)

③ A

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{5}{5} = 1$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{4}{6} + \frac{3}{6} = \frac{7}{6} = 1\frac{1}{6}$$

B

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{16}{20} - \frac{5}{20} = \frac{11}{20}$$

C

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{4}{5} = \frac{4}{40} = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{6}{7} \cdot \frac{3}{4} = \frac{18}{28} = \frac{9}{14}$$

④

D

$$\frac{30}{36} \div \frac{6}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{24}{32} \div \frac{8}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{6}{18} \div \frac{6}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

3:

A/  $5 \div \frac{1}{3} =$

C/

$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{2}{3} =$

4:

B/ Zeinab has 5 candy bars and will give each of her friends  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a candy bar. How many friends can she share it with.

D/ Make a story problem from part A or C.

5

$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} =$$

$$\frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{4} =$$

6

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{5} =$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{3}{9} =$$

$$\frac{3}{7} \cdot \frac{4}{7} =$$

7

$$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{5} =$$

$$\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5} =$$

8

$$\frac{30}{39} =$$

$$\frac{24}{28} =$$

$$\frac{7}{49} =$$

<sup>5</sup>  
**A**  $3 \div \frac{2}{5}$

**C**  $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{2}{8}$

**B** Rico's Pizza Parlor made six small pizzas for a party. The guests were each to get  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a pizza. How many guests can be served?

**D** Make up a story problem that can be solved using the expression from part A or C .