Chapter 27 Study Guide –Checking on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Test on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_HR\_\_\_

1. Define the following words:
2. **Athens:**
3. **Sparta:**
4. **Peloponnesus:**
5. **Council of 500:**
6. **Agora:**
7. **Council of Elders:**
8. **Government:**
9. **Economy:**
10. **Monarchy:**
11. **Tyranny:**
12. **Oligarchy:**
13. **Democracy**
14. Short Answer – You must answer this in a complete sentence as well as include both Sparta and Athens in your answer. What were some major differences between Athens and Sparta? 5 Sentences!

Athens and Sparta were two city-states in Ancient Greece that differed in many ways. 1 A major difference between Athens and Sparta was their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Athens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, while Sparta \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.2

1. Unlike the women of Athens, the women of Sparta could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. What happened after Sparta conquered a neighboring land?
3. To become a full citizen in Sparta a man had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Why did Sparta use heavy irons as money?
5. How can you best describe the education in Sparta?
6. Who made the most important government decisions in Sparta?
7. Why was Sparta considered to be an oligarchy?
8. Where would a 12 year old girl most likely receive her education from?
9. Why did Athenian schoolboys have to memorize everything?
10. What could you buy at the Agora?
11. What is one way the Assembly of Athens differed from the Council of 500?
12. How did the citizens of Athens get enough grain to eat?
13. How would a man become a member of Athens’ Council of 500?
14. What physical feature made Sparta isolated?
15. What feature of Athens’ geography affected its economy?
16. In Sparta, what was a helot?