Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_HR\_\_\_\_

**Chapters 1 and 2 Study Guide – Checking on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Test on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Define the following terms:

* **Archaeologist-**
* **Historian-**
* **Geographer-**
* **Artifact-**
* **Anthropologist-**
* **Prehistoric-**
* **Hominid-**
* **Capability-**
* **Ritual-**
* **Primary Sources-**
* **Secondary Sources-**

**Chapter 1**

1. Why were ancient handprints found on cave walls very small?
2. Which clue to the past has been found near the artwork displayed in parts of caves?
3. What is the evidence that prehistoric cave artists built wood structures to stand on?
4. A prehistoric object is one that comes from a time before\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Why do historians read diaries and letters from the past?
6. People who study the past are most like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Chapter 2**

1. Name the 5 different hominid stages and the nicknames for each one. (Use your pamphlet)

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1. What advantage over previous hominid groups did the invention of the spear thrower give to early modern humans?
2. At Neanderthal sites, evidence from burial mounds, showing signs that people cared for the sick and injured, has led scientists to believe that Neanderthals had\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Large brains helped Homo sapiens neanderthalensis survive, which give them the ability to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What trait made Homo erectus well suited for traveling?
5. The bones of hominids were found in one location. Scientists concluded that this type of hominid probably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. How do scientists think hominids first migrated to North America?
7. What new capability enabled hominids to survive in the colder climates of Europe and Asia?
8. Which group is believed to be the first to live on Europe and Asia?
9. What continent did the earliest hominids live on?
10. What helped Homo habilis survive against animal attacks?
11. What could Lucy do that gorillas could not do as easily?

**Primary and Secondary Sources – Determine if each statement is a Primary or Secondary Source. P for Primary, S is for Secondary.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Donald Johason discovered a partial skeleton in which he named Lucy.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_An original World War I uniform worn by your great grandfather.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_A magazine that is slamming reality TV stars based on other interviews.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_”World Geography” class textbook we used in class.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_The Diary of Anne Frank.

**Please be prepared to answer these two short questions on your test in complete sentences.**

**28. How do social scientists interpret the past?**

**29. What capabilities helped hominids survive?**