

## Argument Writing

### Parts of the Argument

**Claim:** The overall thesis (side) the writer will argue for. **Qualifiers** such as "typically," "generally," "usually," or "on average" should be used to help to limit the range of your claim by allowing for the almost inevitable exception to the rule.

**Data:** Evidence gathered to support the claim.

**Warrant (also referred to as a bridge):** Explanation of why or how the data supports the claim, the underlying assumption that connects your data to your claim.

**Backing (also referred to as the foundation):** Additional logic or reasoning that may be necessary to support the warrant.

**Counterclaim:** A claim that negates or disagrees with the thesis/claim.

**Rebuttal:** Evidence that negates or disagrees with the counterclaim.