**World History Semester 1 FINAL Study Guide**

**Directions:** For **20 points** of extra credit… define each vocabulary word, explain the importance of the people to know, and answer the questions about each of the key ideas. **No credit** will be given for late or incomplete study guides. The study guide is due the day of your final.

**Unit 1: World Religion Unit 2: East Asia**

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| **Vocabulary: People to Know:**  MONOTHEISM Siddhartha Gautama  POLYTHEISM Moses  ATHEISM Muhammad  NIRVANA Jesus  REINCARNATION  KARMA  **Key Ideas:**   1. Name the holy books of Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, and Judaism. 2. What do all Christians believe? 3. What is the purpose of the Eightfold path for Buddhists? 4. What are the Four Noble Truths? | **Vocabulary: People to Know:**  SAMURAI Wu Zhao  DYNASTY Kublai Khan  PASTORALISTS Genghis Khan  SHINTO Marco Polo  NOMADS  BUSHIDO  SHOGUN  GENTRY  **Key Ideas:**   1. Name five inventions of the Tang/Song Dynasties. 2. What traits enabled Genghis Khan to conquer most of Asia? |

**Unit 3: Middle Ages Unit 4: Renaissance/Reformation**

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| **Vocabulary:**  FEUDALISM  VASSAL  MANOR  FIEF  SERF  MANOR  CHIVALRY  KNIGHT  **Key Ideas:**   1. Explain the feudal system. 2. What was the main goal of the Crusades for the Christians? 3. What was the main motivation for the Muslims during the Crusades? 4. What caused the plague to spread throughout the world? 5. What happened to the power of the Pope & the Catholic Church by the end of the Middle Ages especially after the Crusades & the plague? | **Vocabulary: People to Know:**  RENAISSANCE William Shakespeare  HUMANISM Leonardo Da Vinci  PATRON Michelangelo  SECULAR Thomas More  PERSPECTIVE Martin Luther  INDULGENCES Johann Gutenberg  REFORMATION Raphael  95 THESES Donatello  **Key Ideas:**   1. How was Leonardo da Vinci a Renaissance man? 2. What happened to the power of the Church? 3. What does it mean to “write in the vernacular”? 4. Why was the invention of the printing press so important to the world? 5. Where were the 95 Theses first placed? Why were they written? |

**Unit 7: Absolutism**

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| **Vocabulary:**  DIVINE RIGHT |

**Unit 8: Scientific Revolution/Enlightenment**

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| **Vocabulary:**  HELIOCENTRIC THEORY  GEOCENTRIC THEORY  **People to Know:**  **Science Philosophy**  Nicolaus Copernicus Thomas Hobbes  Galileo Galilei John Locke  Francis Bacon Mary Wollstonecraft  Rene Descartes Montesquieu  Isaac Newton Jean Jacques Rousseau  Voltaire    **Key Ideas:**   1. Explain the steps of the scientific method. 2. Explain the five concepts of the philosophes. 3. How did the Declaration of Independence embody Enlightenment ideals? |