

Describe the effect of the transformation for the parent function.

5.  $f(x) = -x^2$

Vertical reflection

6.  $h(x) = (x + h)^2$

translation h L

7.  $g(x) = (x - h)^2$

translation h R

8.  $h(x) = x^2 + k$

$f(x) = x^2 - k$

translation k U

translation k D

10.  $g(x) = ax^2$

Vertical stretch if  $|a| > 1$

Vertical shrink if  $|a| < 1$

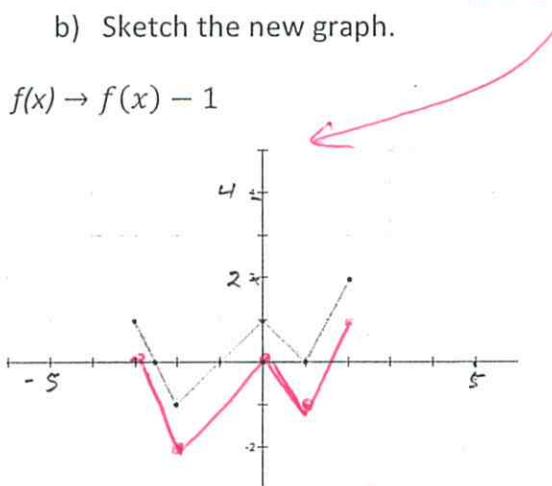
11) For each graph:

a) State the transformation.

Translation 1D

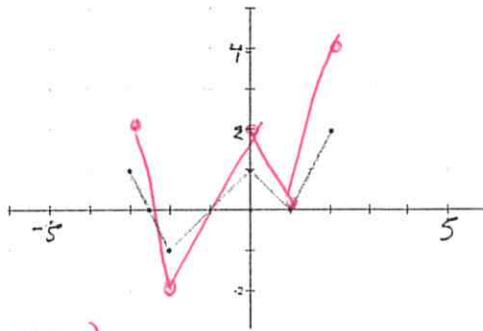
b) Sketch the new graph.

$f(x) \rightarrow f(x) - 1$



$f(x) \rightarrow 2f(x)$

Vertical stretch of 2



$x$	$f(x)$
-3	1
-2	-1
0	0
1	0
2	2

$x$	$f(x) - 1$
-3	0
-2	-2
0	0
1	-1
2	1

$x$	$f(x)$
-3	1
-2	-1
0	1
1	0
2	2

$x$	$2f(x)$
-3	2
-2	-2
0	2
1	0
2	4