

Thursday 09/28/2017

SAT

Question 1

$4x^2 - 9 = (px + t)(px - t)$

Factor

In the equation above, p and t are constants.
Which of the following could be the value of p ?

A) 2

B) 3

C) 4

D) 9

$4x^2 - 9$ Special case $a^2 - b^2$
 $(2x)^2 - 3^2 = (a-b)(a+b)$
 $= (2x-3)(2x+3)$

Question 2

If $a^2 + b^2 = z$ and $ab = y$, which of the following is equivalent to $4z + 8y$?

A) $(a + 2b)^2$

B) $(2a + 2b)^2$

C) $(4a + 4b)^2$

D) $(4a + 8b)^2$

$4z + 8y$
 $4(a^2 + b^2) + 8(ab)$
 $= 4a^2 + 4b^2 + 8ab$
 $= \underbrace{4a^2}_{(2a)^2} + 8ab + \underbrace{4b^2}_{(2b)^2}$
 $= (2a)^2 + 2 \cdot 2a \cdot 2b + (2b)^2$
 $= (2a + 2b)^2$