

For each set of data, use the linear regression function on a graphing calculator to write a system of equations. Solve the system of equations by graphing. Explain what the x- and y-values of the solution represent for that situation.

- 1) The table shows the number of pairs of shoes sold by two new employees, Malak and Ali, at Ikram's shoe store. Find a linear model for each employee's sales.

| Week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Malak | 50 | 55 | 63 | 67 | 71 |
| Ali | 40 | 47 | 56 | 62 | 67 |

Equation 1 (Malak): _____

Equation 2 (Ali): _____



Solution: _____

Explanation:

When will Malak's and Ali's sales be the same? _____

How many sales will they have at that time? _____

2. The table below shows the annual consumption of two vegetables in the U.S.

| Year | Broccoli  lbs./person | Cucumbers  lbs./person |
|------|--|---|
| 1980 | 1.5 | 3.9 |
| 1985 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| 1990 | 3.4 | 4.7 |
| 1995 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| 1998 | 5.1 | 6.5 |
| 1999 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| 2000 | 6.1 | 6.4 |

- a) Find a linear model for each vegetable.

Equation 1 (Broccoli) _____



Equation 2 (Cucumbers) _____

- b) Solve the system of equations.

Solution: _____

- c) Write a complete sentence explaining what your solution means.

3. The table below shows the life expectancy at birth in the U.S in the years from 1970 to 2000.

| Year | Men (Years)  | Women (Years)  |
|------|---|---|
| 1970 | 67.1 | 74.7 |
| 1975 | 68.8 | 76.6 |
| 1980 | 70.0 | 77.4 |
| 1985 | 71.1 | 78.2 |
| 1990 | 71.8 | 78.8 |
| 1995 | 72.5 | 78.9 |
| 2000 | 74.3 | 79.7 |

- a) Find a linear model for each life expectancy.

Equation 1 (men) _____

Equation 2 (women) _____

- b) Solve the system of equations.

Solution: _____

- c) Write a complete sentence explaining what your solution means.

- d) What do you think the life expectancy is now for men in the U.S.? For women? Justify your answers.