World History **Ch. 7 Vocab- Rome**

1. Peninsula شبه جزيرة: land surrounded by water on 3 sides

2. legend قصة قديمة: old story

3. founded بدأت: began

4. latium: a plain south of the Tiber River

5. plain: flat land

6. culture حضاره: the way a group of people live

7. Etruscans: a tribe who lived north of the Tiber

8. advanced المتقدمة: better than others, improved

9. sailors البحارة: people who travel on the sea

10. Rome: an ancient civilization that began in Italy and it is now the capital

11. Latins: people who lived South of the Tiber

12. Senate مجلس الشيوخ: a group of representatives

13. patricians أناس أغنياء: the high class of Roman society

14. plebians اناس فقراء: the low class of Roman society

15. cruel قاسي: very mean and heartless

16. rebel: to go against the government

17. defeated هزم: destroyed

18. republic جمهورية: a government with representatives

19. representatives ممثلين: people who speak and act for you

20. citizens المواطنين: people who live in a country

21. elect منتخب: vote

22. consul زعيم: a leader

23. veto حق النقض: to say no to a law

24. powerful قوي: strong

25. dictator: a leader who has all the power

26. laws قوانين: rules

27. democracy ديمقراطية: a government where all citizens are allowed to vote

28. merchants التجار: people who buy and sell goods

29. laborers عمال: people who work with their hands

30. farmers المزارعين: people who grow crops

31. debts المال المستحق: money that is owed ديون

32. rights: things citizens should have

33. barrier حائط: a wall or an obstacle

34. mighty الجبار: powerful

35. plank: a long, wide, flat piece of wood

36. ally صديق: a friend; a country or person who helps

37. Carthage: area on the northern coast of Africa

38. Punic Wars: fight that lasted more than 100 years

39. Hannibal: a great Carthaginian soldier

40. invade غزا: to take over

41. slavery عبودية: people that are as property

42. peace سلام: friendship

43. Alps: mountain range in southern Europe

44. navy: army on the water

45. retreat غادر: move back

46. burn حرق: set fire

47. famine مجاعة: a long time with no food

48. destroy هدم: to damage

49. Mare Nostrum: Roman name for “our sea”

50. territory: A large area of land

51. taxes: Money that people pay to support the the government

52. senator: Person that is a member of a senate

53. riot: A noisy and sometimes deadly uprising

54. reform: To make something better with change

55. challenge: To question if something is right or wrong; to invite someone to fight

56. politician: A government leader; someone who runs for office

57. Triumvirate: Rule by three people

58. victory: a win

59. Loyal: staying with something

60. civil war: A war within one state or nation

61. fear خوف: afraid of

62. law القانون: a rule

63. assassinate يقتل في الحكومة: to kill someone in government

64. accurate صيح: correct

65.retire تقاعد: to be done with working

66. queen ملكة: a female ruler

67. emperor إمبراطورية: a person who rules an empire; a king

68. declare أعلن: to make official