**World Semester 2 Vocab Final Study Guide**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hr: \_\_\_\_

**Vocab Final:** Monday, June 11 (regular class time)

**Questions Final:** **2nd Hour:** Tuesday, June 12 8:25-9:25 **5th Hour:** Wednesday, June 13 8:25-9:25

**Practice all of these vocab! There are no retakes. Failure to take any test will result in a zero %. Translations will NOT be allowed on the exams, so be sure to practice and prepare as you need.**

1. Byzantine Empire : eastern Roman empire in Middle Ages

2. Constantinople القسطنطينية: "New Rome", capital of Byzantine Empire

3. capital city العاصمة: the most important government city in a country

4. chariot عربة :- two wheeled wagon pulled by a horse

5. repair يصلح: to fix

6. Slavs: a group of people who lived in Eastern Europe

7. church كنيسة: a place where Christians pray

8. relic أثر مقدس: an object from the past that had relates to God

9. monk الراهب: A member of a religious order

10. religious order - النظام الديني: group of monks who work and live together

11. Cyrillic alphabet الأبجدية السيريلية: Slavic language invented by the monks

12. ceremony الاحتفال: a special event

13. isolated معزولة: alone

14. Eastern Orthodox الأرثوذكس الشرقية: official language of Russia in 989 A.D.

15. Moscow موسكو: the capital of Russia today

16. symbol الرمز: a sign to represent something

17. Kremlin الكرملين: the center of the Russian church and Russian government

18. palace القصر: a large beautiful building

19. czar (zar) سزار: Russian ruler; it means "Caesar"

1. terrible فظيعة: mean, awful, and cruel
2. nomads البدو: people who travel looking for food
3. oasis واحه: a fertile place in a desert
4. vision رؤية: message from God
5. angel ملاك: a person from the sky
6. polytheistic المؤمن بعدة آلهة: believing in more than one god
7. monotheistic توحيدي: believing in only one god
8. temple التقويم: a building where people pray
9. worship عبادة: pray
10. idolsاصنام : statues of people or gods
11. destroy يدمر: break and ruin
12. pillarsعمود: strong columns in a building
13. alms صدقة: giving money to the poor (zakat)
14. banks شاطئ النهر: the shore of a river
15. garden حديقة: a place to grow beautiful flowers
16. trade routes الطريق التجاري: a street that people trade on
17. control: to take over a place سيطر
18. link: connect ربط
19. trader: a person who sells things تاجر
20. artisan: a person who makes things using his hands الحرفيين
21. dynastyسلالة : a family of rulers
22. ruler حاكمة: a person who controls a country
23. Mesopotamia بلاد ما بين النهرين: the land between the Tigris and Euphrates
24. cultureحضاره: the practices that people do each day
25. contagiousمعدي: spreads from person to person
26. improveتحسن: to make better
27. Crusaders الصليبيين: men who spread Christianity by war
28. Capture: take over and control قبض على
29. Empire: a large country and its colonies إمبراطورية
30. Developed: grew متطور
31. Center: in the middle of an area مركز
32. Trade: buying and selling goods تجارة
33. routes: a street that takes you to a place طرق التجارة
34. control: to have power on someone or something سيطر عليه
35. slave: a person that is owned by another person
36. labor: work
37. captured: to take
38. debt: when you owe someone money
39. overwork: working too much
40. century: 100 years
41. slave trading center: a place where slaves were bought and sold
42. rights: things you are allowed to do
43. cruel: very mean and unfair
44. whip: to hit with a long stick
45. expand: to get bigger and stretch out
46. rebel: to go against your leader or government
47. abolish: to stop or cancel
48. successful: achieving your goal or mission
49. Boycott مقاطعة: to refuse to buy something
50. Minutemen: colonial soldiers during the American Revolution who could be ready to fight at any time
51. March: a lot of people walking towards a common goal
52. Redcoats: British soldiers
53. Declaration of Independence اعلان الاستقلال: America’s document saying they are free from Great Britain
54. Complaints شكاوي: problems, talking about being unhappy
55. Liberty حرية: freedom
56. Document وثيقة: an important piece of paper
57. American Revolution الثورة الأمريكية: the American struggle against Great Britain for independence
58. Saratoga: a major battle; the turning point (change) of the war
59. Yorktown: the last major battle of the American Revolution where the British got trapped and had to quit

**Chapter 9: The Middle Ages in Europe**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hr: \_\_\_\_

1. In Russia, what were the Boyars and the Veche?
2. What was the name of the first Russian capital and large trading city? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the Kremlin? **Define it.** **Draw a picture of it.**
4. Describe the Dark Ages. What was life like during this time?
5. Use the map on page 233. What group does it show the trade routes of? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 11: Africa and the Americas**

1. **5 Pillars of Islam:** Label them, name then, and describe them!

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | 5th |
| Shahadah |  |  |  |  |
| Announcing your faith and belief in Islam, accepting Allah and Prophet Muhammad |  |  |  |  |

1. What is **the Hegira?**
2. Study the map on pg. 267. Write 1 country for each:
	1. 90-100% Muslim: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. 70-90% Muslim: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. 50-70% Muslim: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Less than 30% Muslim : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the Quran?
4. Muhammad the Prophet **died in the year** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Match the leaders with their kingdoms.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Sundieta Kieta and Mansa Musa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Kaya Mahan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Sonni Ali \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * Ghana
* Songhai
* Mali
 |

1. Use the map to label the Empires**.** Color them if you need! You will see this map on the test.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * Maya
* Aztec
* Inca
 | https://tse2.mm.bing.net/th?id=OIP.rEP4k9cc1YHUvVLLasfc1AHaJx&pid=15.1&P=0&w=300&h=300 |

1. Draw a picture of a pyramid.

**Chapter 17: Explorers and Explorations**

1. \*Study the map on pg. 429. Be sure you can read and understand!!\*
2. Why were the early civilizations easily defeated by Europeans? (What did they not have?)
3. What was the encomienda system?

**Chapter 20.1-20.2: Revolution!**

1. How many original American colonies were there? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Use the word bank to match the **Revolutionary Acts.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Navigation Acts Townshend Act Tea Act**  **Quartering Act Stamp Act** |
| 1. Expensive taxes on tea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Tax on paper products \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Made colonists ship goods on British ships \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Forced colonists to let British soldiers live with them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Taxed common products like paper, paint, clothing, and glass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |

1. What army won the Revolutionary War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Which army did they defeat?
2. Use the battles map on pg. 511.
	* 1. Name 2 American victories \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. Name 2 British victories \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. Name 1 that was a tie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The Declaration of Independence was signed on the day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4, 17\_\_\_ \_\_\_
4. Who was the real life general of the Continental (American colonist) Army?
5. Explain how Yorktown was a trap for the British that caused them to surrender!

|  |
| --- |
| This was a trap because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Forcing the British no choice but to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

