**U.S. History Vocab Final Study Guide**

**Questions Final:** Tuesday, January 23 (regular class time)

**Vocab Final:** Wednesday, January 24 (1st hour: 7:20-8:50)

 Thursday, January 25 (3rd hour: 7:20-8:50)

**Chapter 19 Terms**

1. Natural Resources: things that are found in nature (water, gold, oil, trees)
2. Petroleum: a liquid that can be turned into oil.
3. Improve: make something better
4. Entrepreneur: a person who starts a new business.
5. Opportunity: Chance
6. Bridge: a structure that connects two places.
7. Rust: when iron turns red from water.
8. Crack: break
9. Flexible: able to bend
10. Purify: Clean
11. Produce: make
12. Method: a way
13. Impure: not clean or dirty
14. Plant: a large factory
15. Laborer: Worker
16. Industry: Business
17. Immigrant: a person who moves from one country to another
18. Inexpensive: cheap or not expensive
19. Suspension bridge: a bridge with wires, chains and 2 towers
20. Skyscrapers: very tall buildings found in the city.
21. Stories: levels
22. Material: what something is made from
23. Generous: Gives out a lot of money
24. Stream: a small river
25. Village: a small city
26. Valuable: something that has a high price
27. Attempt: to try
28. Pipe: a long tube that transports water and oil
29. Refinery: a factory to purify oil
30. Appear: show up
31. Oil well: a place where oil comes out from a pipe
32. Risky: dangerous
33. Refine: to make clean; purify
34. Kerosene: oil used in lamps
35. Gasoline: oil used in cars
36. Giant: very large, HUGE
37. local: inside the city or neighborhood محلي
38. corporation: a large company owned by stockholders شركة
39. stockholders: men and women who own a corporation and put their money into it مالك الأسهم
40. simple: easy way of doing something بسيط
41. criticize: to say bad things about انتقد
42. critic: a person who criticizes
43. monopoly: a large corporation that has little competition
44. competition: to compete between two or more people منافسة
45. Invest: to put money in a company for profit
46. liability: risk or danger
47. capital: money that stockholders use to invest in a company
48. Stock: the value of a company
49. Vertical integration: when one company buys all the steps to make a product
50. Horizontal integration: when one company buys all the competition
51. Nation: Country
52. Success: to be good at what you do
53. Cattle: cows and sheep
54. Ranching: taking care of cattle
55. Shipped: to send a large amount of something
56. Hogs: Pigs
57. Slaughter: to kill an animal for food
58. Transported: Moved
59. Refrigerator: a cold place to store food
60. Construction: building
61. Link: Connect
62. Settle: live
63. Employment: Jobs
64. Invent: to make something for the first time
65. Pride: to be proud
66. Inventor: a person who invents
67. Invention: a thing that is invented
68. Wizard: a person who has magical powers
69. Major: large
70. Minor: small
71. rural: farms and villages
72. urban: large cities with skyscrapers

**Chapter 20 Terms**

1. dweller: a person who lives somewhere

2. rural area: areas with villages and farms

3. urban areas: cities with bridges, skyscrapers, large population

4. increase: move up

5. decrease: move down

6. push factors: reasons that force immigrants to leave a country.

7. pull factors: reasons that attract immigrants to come to a new country.

8. seaport: a place where ships stop

9. specialize: to have one or two industries only

10. isolated: separated or alone

11. rapidly: quickly

12.Mass production: producing large amounts of things in a short amount of time

13. employee: a worker

14. employer: the boss

15. employment: jobs

16. raw materials: natural resources that still have not been turned  into a product

17. salary: the amount of money a person makes

18. ship (verb): to move or transport from place to place

19. condition: the way something is

20. harbor: sea port

21. seeking: looking for

22. liberty: freedom

23. steerage: the part of a ship for passengers who pay the cheapest tickets.

24. ill: sick

25. old immigrants: people who came to America before 1880

26. new immigrants: people who came to America after 1880

27. escape: run away

28. Advertise: to announce something

29. unable: not able

30. denied: refused

31. Chinese Exclusion Act: a law signed in 1882 that did not allow Chinese Immigration to America.

32. xenophobia: fear of immigrants

33. prejudice: to have bad thoughts about someone because of their race, gender, religion or age.

34. Urbanization: the growth of cities (urban area)

35. Discrimination: treating people unfairly because of race, gender, religion or age.

36. Jim Crow Laws: laws that separated African Americans and whites in public places.

37. segregation: to separate people by race, religion, gender or age

38. landlord: a person who owns a building and rents it to a family.

39. tenant: a person who rents an apartment from a landlord.

40. tenement: 5 or 6 story buildings in the cities

41. slums: a poor, dirty place to live

42. ventilation: letting fresh air come into a room

43. Sanitary: clean and healthy

44. Unsanitary: dirty and unhealthy

45. Miserable: Very sad

46. Population: the number of people living in a country

47. Overpopulated: too many people living in a place

**Chapter 23 Terms**

1. Compete: to fight for the same thing

2. trade market: places to sell and buy things

3. colony: a country that is controlled by another country.

4. independence: when a country is free from colonization

5. alliances: a group of countries that are friendly with each other.

6. unite: to bring together

7. Empire:a country and all of its colonies

8. rebellion: to go against the government

9. tension: bad feelings; problems

10. Emperor: the ruler of an empire

11. wounded: hurt

12. Rebel: a person who goes against the government.

13. blame: put responsibility on someone

14. chain reaction: events that are linked to each other

15. assassinate: to kill a president or government worker

16. Victory: Win

17. Defeat: Loss

18. Nation: country

19. Militarism عسكرية – rapid growth of the military and weapons

20. Trenches- خنادق defending a place by fighting from deep underground

21. Imperialism استعمار- the practice of expanding a country by taking colonies

22. Nationalism الوطنية- each nation wanted to become independent and unite all of its people

23. neutral محايد: not taking sides

1. navy القوات البحرية: the army that travels in the oceans and seas
2. supplies اللوازم: goods, things a person needs
3. Accuse اتهم : blame
4. prevent يمنع: to stop something before it happens
5. war zone منطقة الحرب: a place in the ocean where no one can pass
6. submarine غواصة: a war ship that travels underwater; U-Boat
7. concerned قلق: worried
8. customs العادات: culture and traditions
9. Torpedo: a bomb that comes out of a submarine
10. Shocked صدمت: surprised
11. Cruel قاسية: mean and heartless
12. Democrats: one of the political parties حزب سياسي in America
13. Republicans: one of the political parties حزب سياسي in America

37. Consumer goods: goods that a person uses, such as electronics.

38. armed forces: army

39. conserve: save

40. Produce: make something in a factory

41. Troops: soldiers

42. Draft: to force a person to join the army

43. mine: a bomb that explodes when its touched

44. fuel: things that make energy (food, gas, electricity)

45. fleet: a group of ships

46.blockade: to stop something from passing into a country

47. dough boys: the first American soldiers who arrived to Europe

48. armistice: agreement to stop fighting

49. Standstill: Something that is not changing or improving

50. Worn down: ruined, tired

51. nearly: almost

52. antiwar: against the war

53. Fourteen Points: Wilson’s plan for permanent peace after the war

54. conference: A meeting among a large group of people

55. acceptable: right; correct

56. Treaty of Versailles: changed the map of Europe and made new countries

57. peace: friendship

58. League of Nations: group of countries to settle problems peacefully

59. treaty: a written agreement

60. ratify: approve

**Chapter 24 Terms (24.1-24.3)**

1. decade: 10 years

2. millennium: 1000 years

3. century: 100 years

4. involve: to be a part of شارك

5. suffrage: the right to vote حق انتخاب

6. association: a group of people who work for the same thing جمعية

7. amend: change or fix تعديل

8. Congress: the part of go

9. Republican: one of the main political parties in America

10. Democrat: one of the main political parties in America

11. weary: tired مرهق

12. Elect: Vote

13. normalcy: normal times

14. landslide: a person receives majority of votes vernment that makes laws

15. imported goods: goods that come into the countryبضائع مستوردة

16. exported goods: goods that go out of the countryبضائع مصدرة

17. Veteran: a soldier who comes back from the warمحارب قديم

18. Aid: help مساعدة

19. Tariff: taxes on imported goods

20. Act: Law

21. Quota: a limited number of people

22. period: time فترة

23. thrive: grow and get better تزدهر

24. afford: able to pay for something

25. debt: to owe someone money دين

26. entertainment: having a good, fun time تسلية

27. wages: salary; how much money you make أجور

28. leisure: free time وقت الفراغ

29. mobile: able to move متحرك

30. communication: talking to people in different ways

31. automobile: car

32. Popular: famous

33. Assembly line: a line of workers make something until it is complete

34. Suburb: a small city outside of an urban area (like Dearborn)

35. expanding: increasing and getting bigger

36. flappers: young women in the 1920s who cut their hair short and wore make up and short skirts

37. Generation: people who lived during the same years and are close in age

38. Original: one of a kind

39. Improvised: to make up as you go along

40. Spiritual: a religious song

41. Concerned: worried, afraid

42. Capture: Catch

43. Shocked: Very Surprised

44. Poet: a person who writes poems

45. Impact: Effect

46. Noble: Honorable

47. foolish: stupid

48. disappoint: to hope for something and it does not happen