Order of Operations

The order of operations tells you how to do calculations when there is more than one kind of operation.

Order of Operations	Example	
	20 - 12 ÷ (3 + 1)	
1. Anything inside parentheses	$20 - 12 \div (3 + 1) = 20 - 12 \div 4$	
2. Multiplication and division from left to right	20 - 12 ÷ 4 = 20 - 3	
3. Addition and subtraction from left to right	20 - 3 = 17	

1 Use the order of operations above to complete each equation.

a $(9 + 3) \times (16 \div 8) \div 4$	b (365 + 35) ÷ 5 + 3
C 36 ÷ 6 + 4 × (27 ÷ 9)	d (26 – 18) × 5 ÷ 10 + 10

2 Insert parentheses to make each equation true.

a $2 \times 18 - 5 + 15 \div 5 = 32$	b $34 - 20 \div 4 + 3 = 2$
c $14 = 50 - 42 \div 3 + 4 \times 6$	d $21 = 7 + 16 - 8 \div 2 + 2 \times 25 \div 5$



CHALLENGE

3 Using at least two operations, write an expression that is the same whether you do the calculations from left to right or using the correct order of operations.

Order of Operations Review

The order of operations tells you how to do calculations when there is more than one kind of operation.

Order of Operations	Example	
	20 - 12 ÷ (3 + 1)	
1. Anything inside parentheses	$20 - 12 \div (3 + 1) = 20 - 12 \div 4$	
2. Multiplication and division from left to right	$20 - 12 \div 4 = 20 - 3$	
3. Addition and subtraction from left to right	20 – 3 = 17	

1 Use the order of operations above to complete each equation. Show all your work.

2 Insert parentheses to make each equation true. Show all your work.

a $3 \times 9 + 18 + 36 \div 9 = 33$	b $2 = 140 \div 2 + 12 - 4 \times 2$

Name Date _____

Order of Operations

Find the value of each expression.

1.
$$2 \times (4 + 7) - 6$$

3.
$$15 \div 3 + 16 \times (9 - 5)$$

5.
$$13 + 5^2 \times (8 - 3)$$

7.
$$27 \div 3^2 + (38 - 15)$$

9.
$$8 \div (20 - 16) + 3^2$$

11.
$$22 \times 4 \div 4 - 4^2$$

2.
$$10 \times (6-3) \div 15$$

6.
$$18 - 3^2 + (9 - 0)$$

8.
$$26 + 6^2 \times 4$$

10.
$$7 \times 6 \div 2 + (9 - 4)$$

12.
$$8 + 32 \times (20 - 10)$$

Spiral Review

Write each product using an exponent. (Lesson 1-2)

13.
$$4 \times 4 \times 4$$

14.
$$5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5$$

16.
$$3 \times 3 \times 3$$

Write each power as a product of the same factor. Then find the value of the following.



Name _____ Date ____

Homework Practice

5AF1.3

Algebra: The Distributive Property

Find each product mentally. Use the Distributive Property.

Rewrite each expression using the Distributive Property.

10.
$$9 \times (3 + 4)$$

Rewrite each expression using the Distributive Property. Then evaluate.

11.
$$4 \times (8+2)$$
 _______ **12.** $8 \times (9+3)$ ______

Spiral Review

14. Find the area of a square whose sides are 19 inches long.

19

Solve each equation mentally.

16.
$$43 - b = 24$$

17.
$$49 = 7x$$

Grade 5

18.
$$39 - k = 12$$

Homework Practice

Number Sentences

Find the value of each expression.

3.
$$(15 \div 3) + (9 - 5)$$

5.
$$13 \times 5 \times (8-3)$$

7.
$$(27 \div 3) + (38 - 15)$$

9.
$$8 \div (20 - 16)$$

11.
$$22 \times (4 \div 4)$$

2.
$$10 \times (6-3)$$

6.
$$(18-3)+(9-0)$$

8.
$$26 + (6 \times 4)$$

10.
$$(7 \times 6) \div (9 - 3)$$

12.
$$(8 + 32) \times (20 - 10)$$

Spiral Review

Complete each function table. (Lesson 5-6)

13. The output value is 7 less than the input value.

Input (x)	x — 7	Output
16	16 – 7	9
17	17 — 7	10
18	18 – 7	11

14. The output value is half of the input value.

Input (x)	x ÷ 2	Output
20	20 ÷ 2	10
22	22 ÷ 2	11
24	24 ÷ 2	12

1.
$$3 \times (2 \times 4_3) \div 4$$

2.
$$(4_3 + 2 - 1)$$

$$3. (5 \times 3) \times 1 + 5$$

4.
$$(72 - 23 - 6)$$

5.
$$(5_3 + 7) \times 2$$

6.
$$4 - (9 + 22 \div 2)$$

7.
$$6 - (9 + 82 \times 13) + 5$$

8.
$$(2 \div 4 \times 8)$$

$$9.8 - (3 + 4_3) \times 5$$

10.
$$5 \times (2_3 - 8) \times 5$$

11.
$$(9 \times 9 + 5)$$

12.
$$(1 + 4 - 4)$$

13.
$$5 \times (4 \div 1_2 + 8)$$

14.
$$(5 - 82 + 6 - 1)$$

15.
$$22 \div (6 \div 9) - 5$$

16.
$$(3 + 12 + 4)$$

17.
$$1_3 - (2 + 3 + 7) \times 5$$

$$18.3 \times (23 + 5) + 2$$

19.
$$9 \times (2_3 \div 4 \times 5)$$

$$20.(8+7+2-9)$$