

# Federalist 10

Factions Bad

But a Big Republic

with lots of

factions=good system

For M<sup>rs</sup> Church from her sister  
Elizabeth THE Hamilton

FEDERALIST;

"

A COLLECTION

OF

ESSAYS,

# Declaration of Independence

Popular  
Sovereignty

All men are equal

these usurpations, which, would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They  
in the necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind  
es of the united States of America, in General Congress, Assembled, appealing to the  
e good People of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are,  
nce to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great  
y have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do a  
the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of divine Providence, we

*John Hancock*

*Samuel Chase*  
*Wm. Paca*  
*Tho: Stone*  
*Charles Carroll of Carrollton*  
*George Wythe*

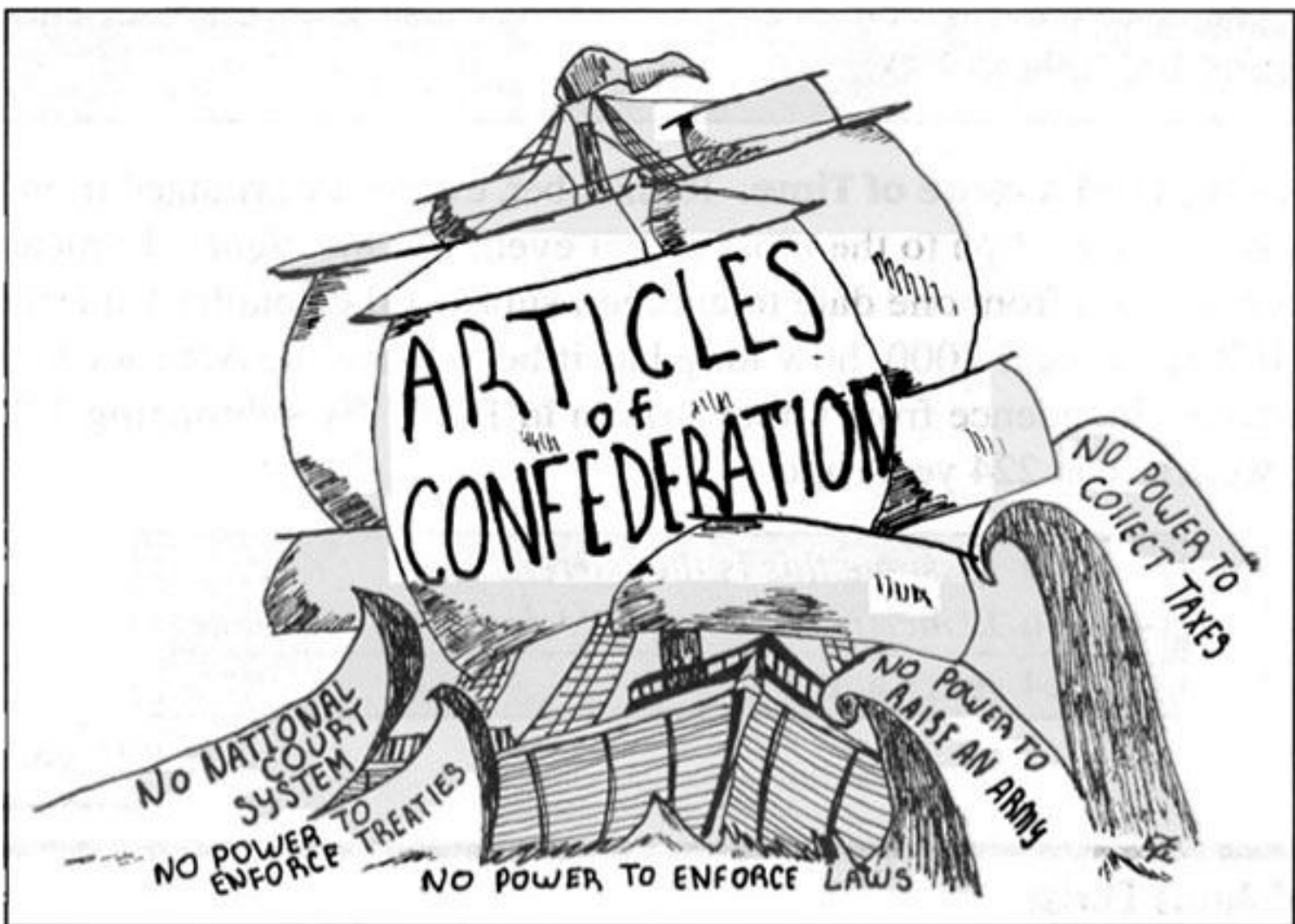
*John Morrist*  
*Benjamin Rush*  
*Benj. Franklin*  
*John Morton*  
*Geo. Clymer*  
*Ja. Smith*  
*Geo. Taylor*  
*James Wilson*  
*Rich. B. Smith*

*Wm. Hooper*  
*Joseph Hewes*  
*John Penn*  
*Edward Rutledge*  
*Thos. Mifflin*  
*Thos. Lynch*

# Articles of Confederation

A league of  
Friendship

State Sovereignty



*"Rough Sailing Ahead?"*

# Constitution



Federalism

Limited Government

Bicameralism

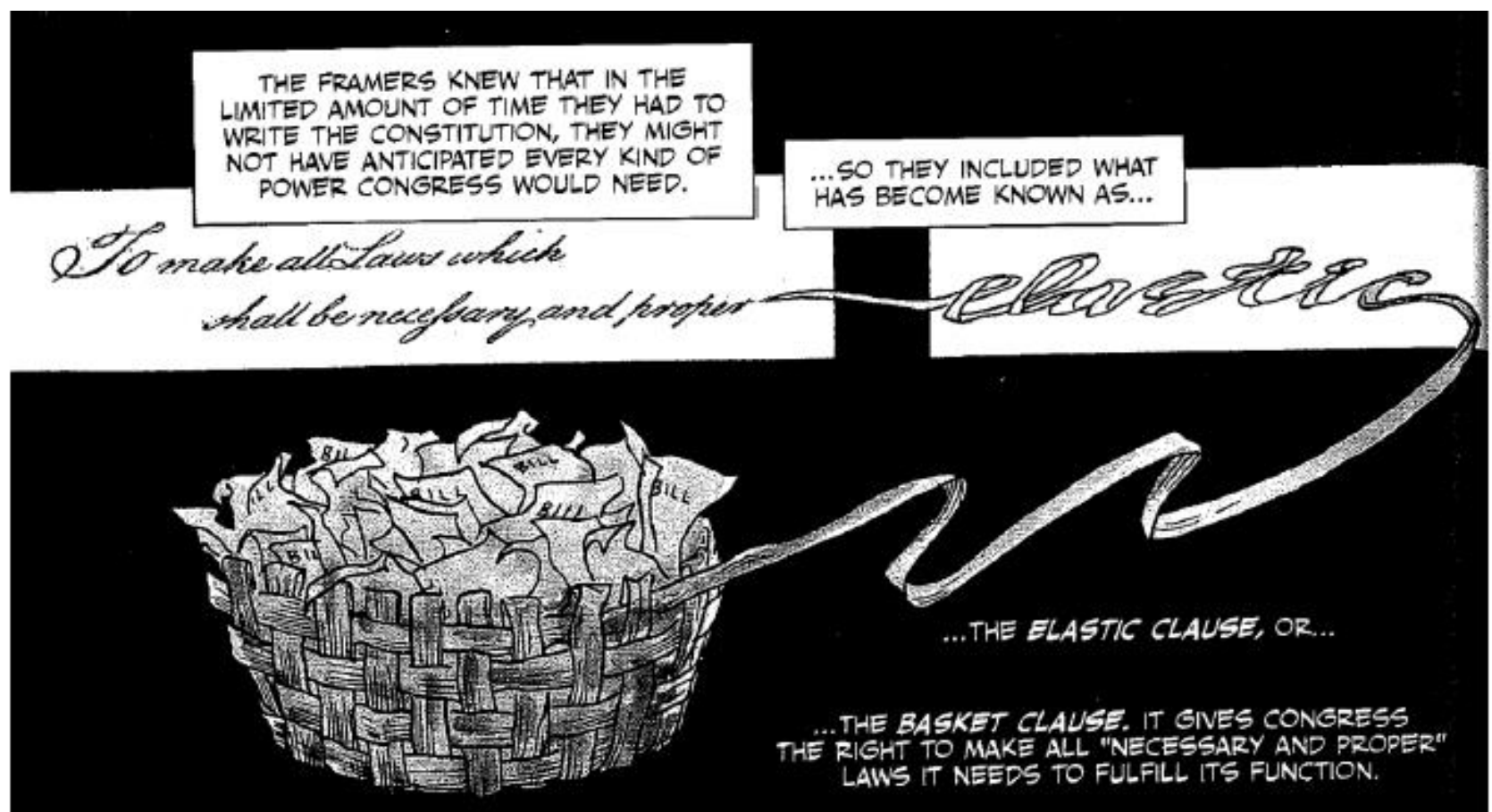
Checks & Balances

# Brutus 1

*Once power is given it is unlikely you will get it back*

Popular sovereignty=  
direct democracy

Ntnl Gov has too much power (e.g. elastic clause, standing army)

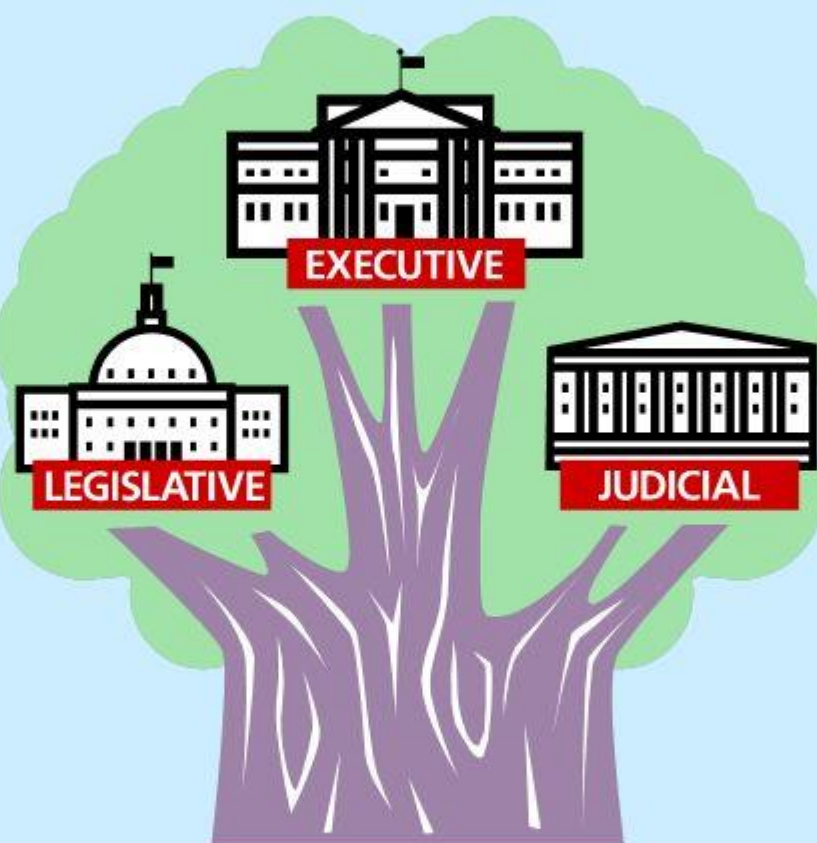


# Federalist 51

*“Ambition to counter ambition”*

Separation of  
Powers

## **Separation of Powers**

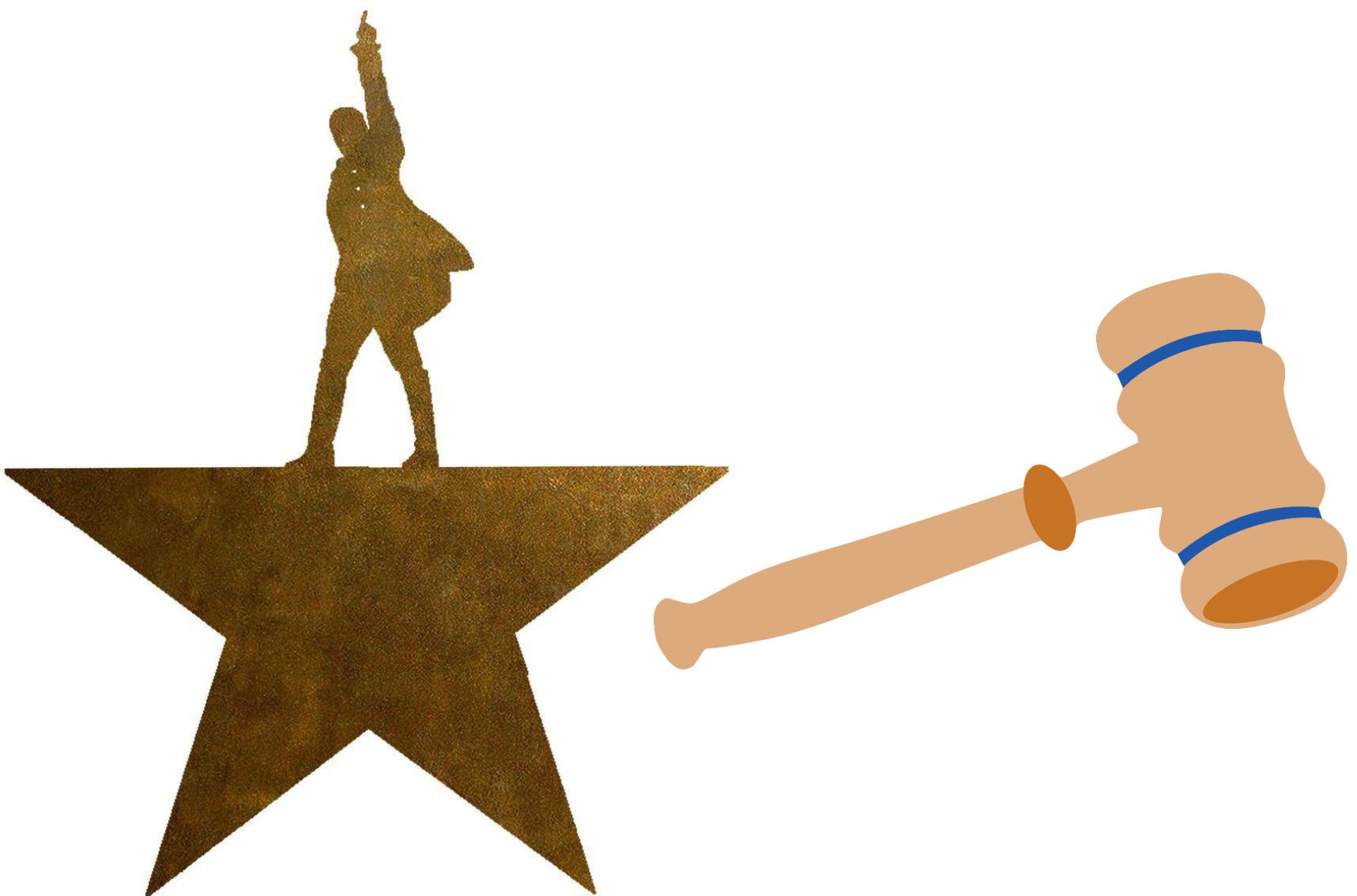


**Three Branches of Government**

# Federalist 78

*“Least Dangerous  
Branch”*

No SCOTUS Army  
Life terms=above  
politics



# Marbury v. Madison



## Judicial Review

Supreme Court can  
strike down any law  
that contradicts the  
Constitution



# McCulloch v. Maryland

Creating a bank is an  
implied power

Taxing national bank  
not allowed because  
of Supremacy Clause



# Lopez v. U.S.

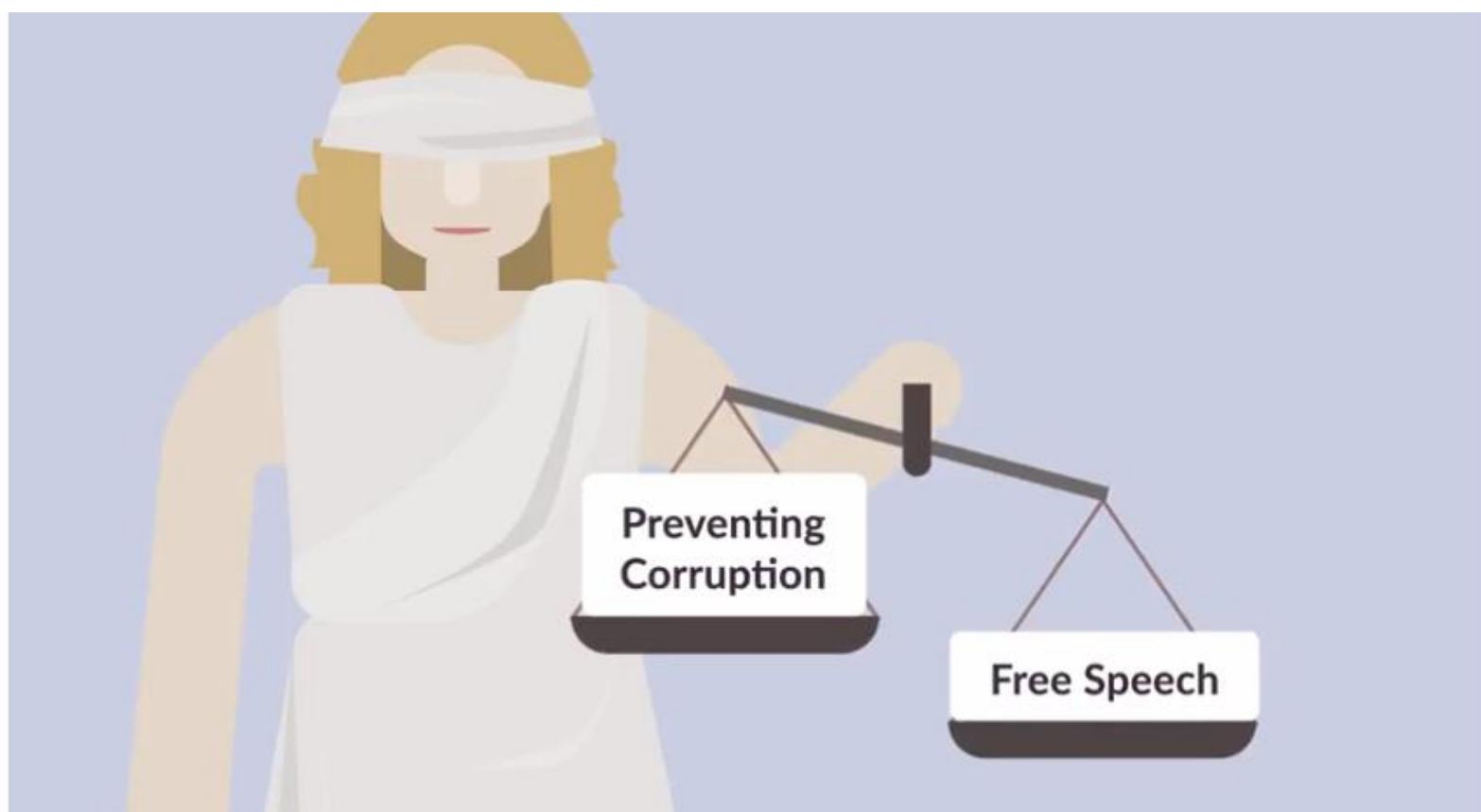
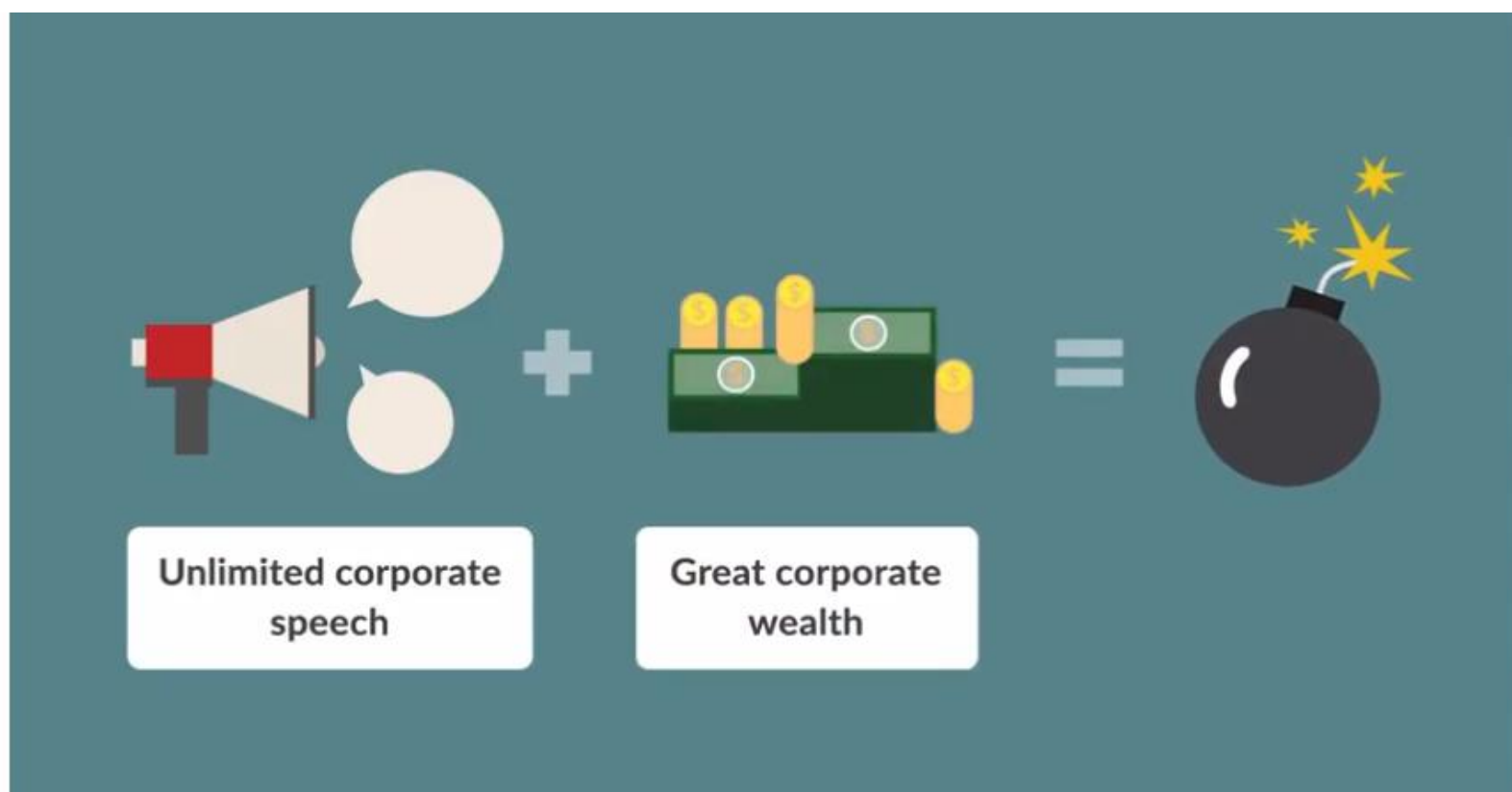
Gov. cannot be all  
powerful, there are  
limits

Commerce clause  
not a blank check



# Citizens United v. FEC

Corporate “free  
speech” cannot be  
limited



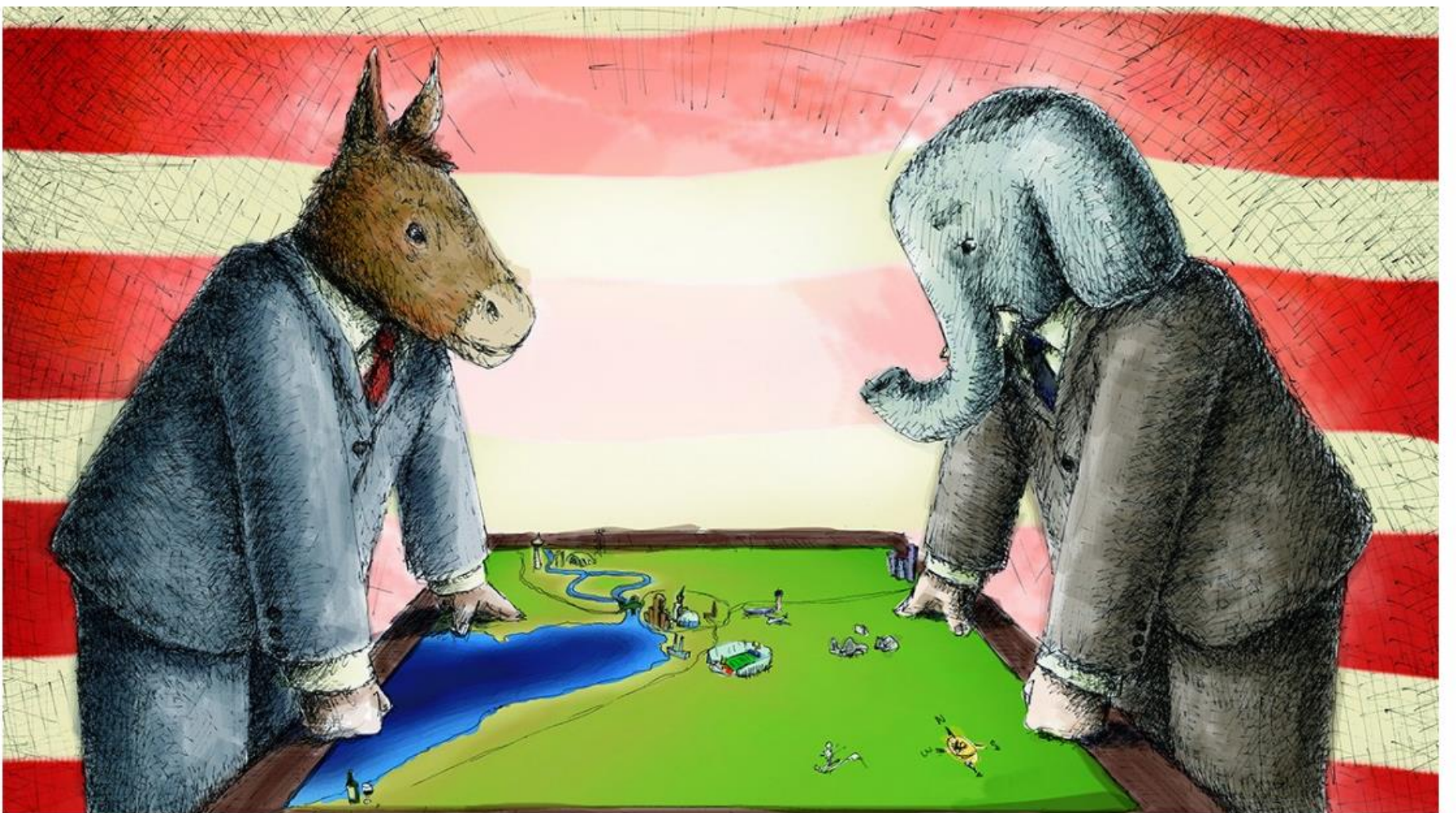
# McDonald v. Chicago

2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment is  
applied (incorporated)  
to the states

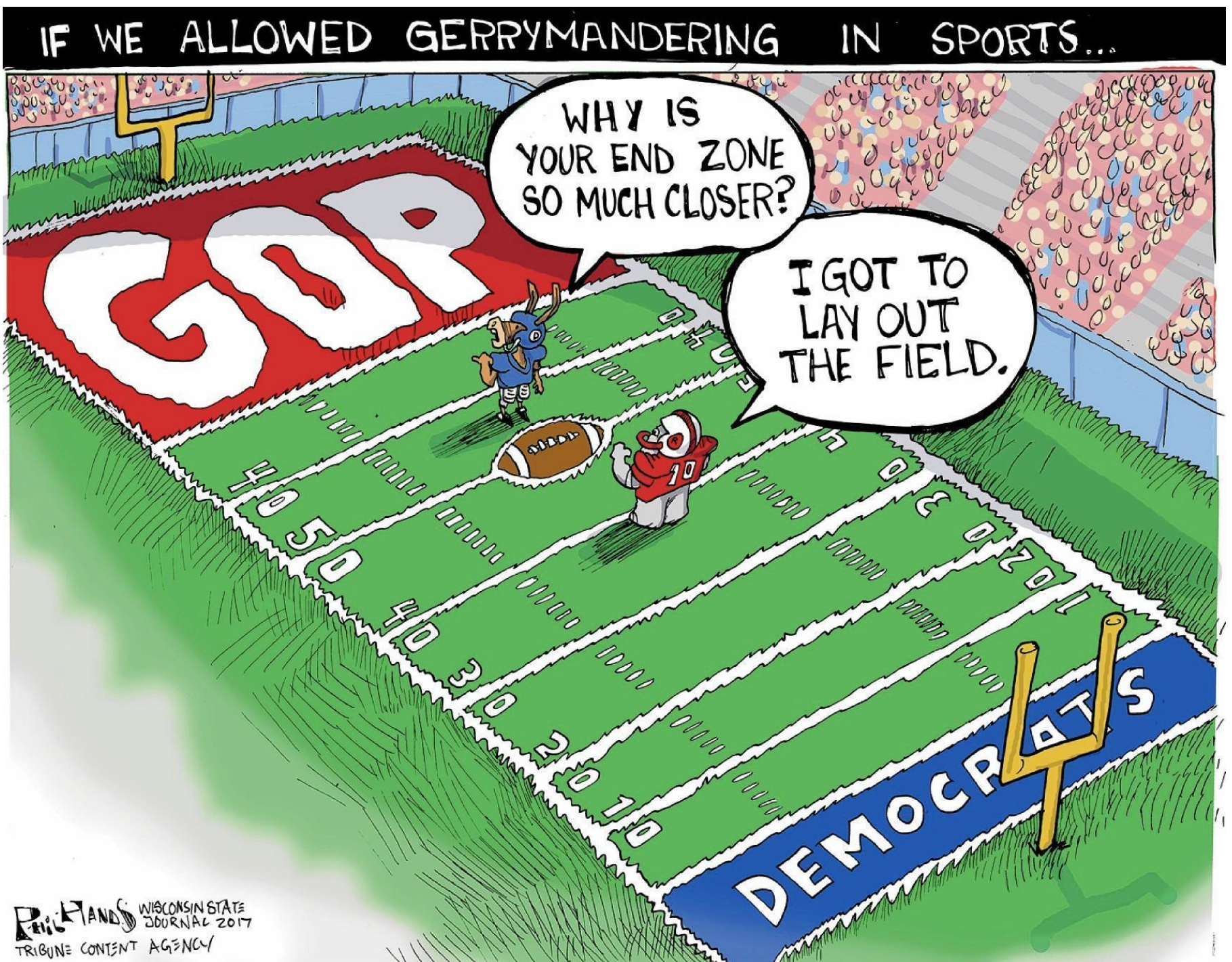


# Baker v. Carr

Courts can help  
redraw district lines if  
gerrymandered by  
state government



# Shaw v. Reno



Race may be used within reason when redrawing district lines

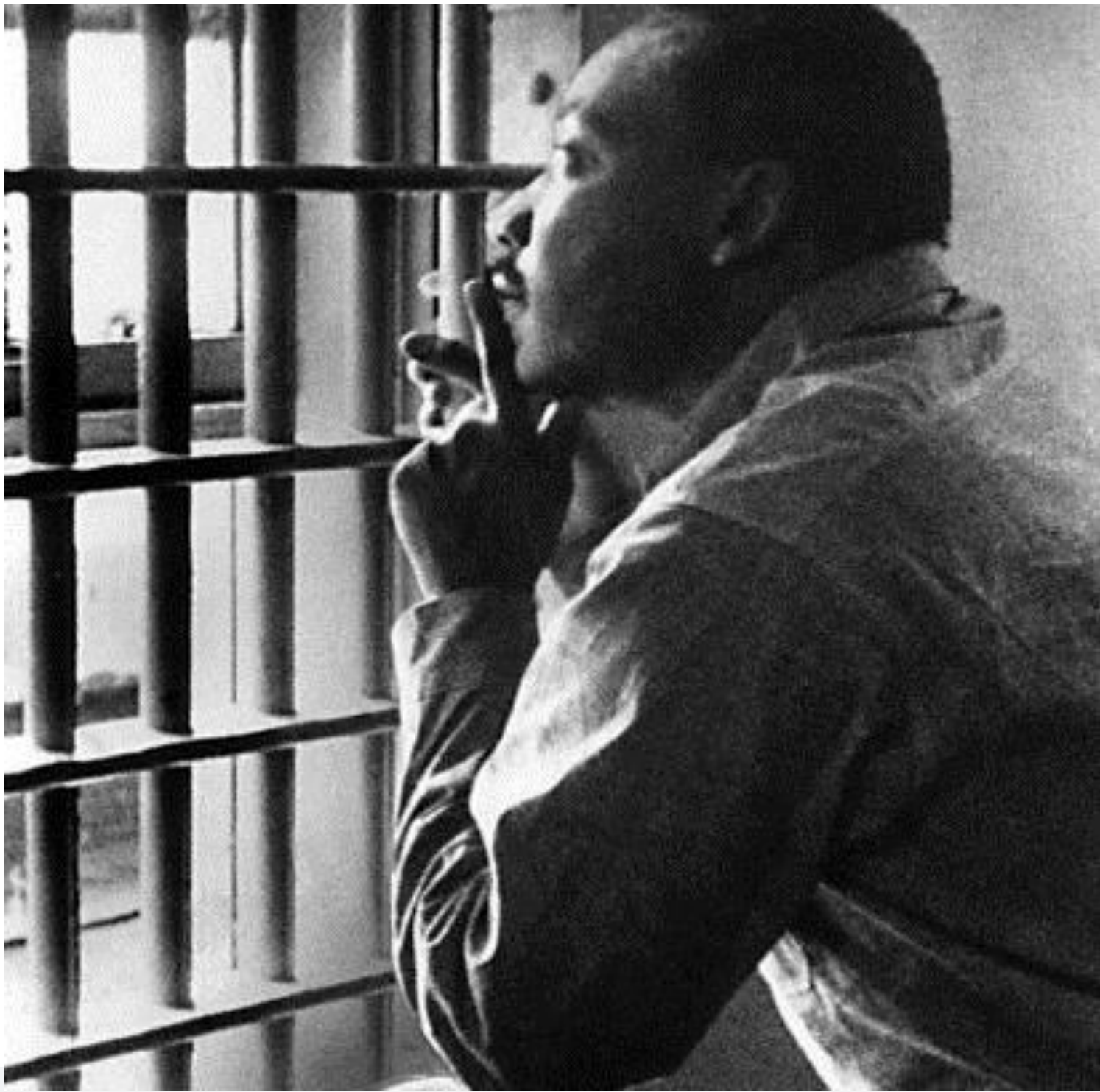
# Federalist 70



**HISTORY**  
★ **BUFF** ★

For the protection  
of the republic a  
single energetic  
executive is best

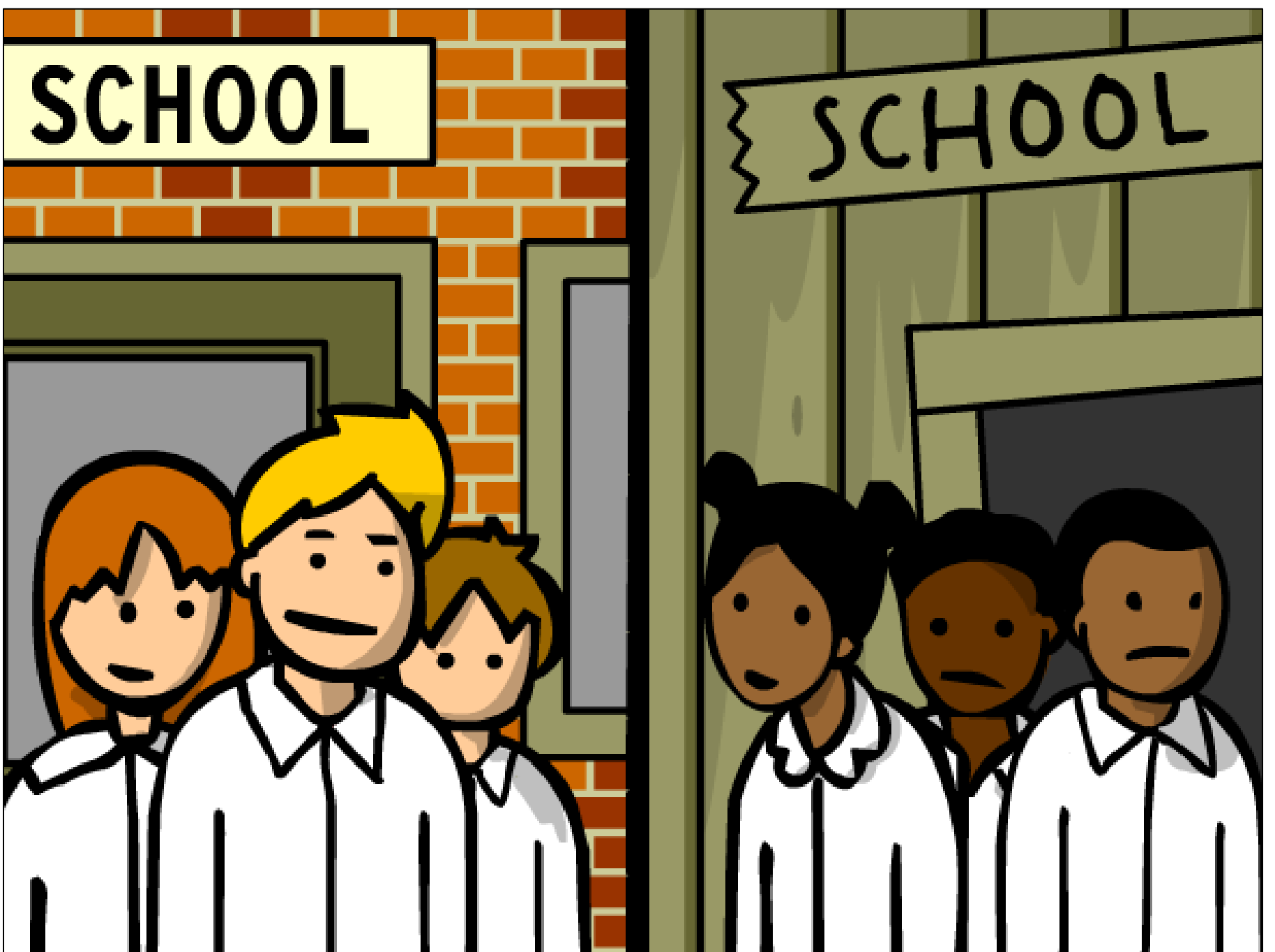
# Letter from Birmingham Jail



Injustice anywhere  
is a threat to justice  
everywhere



# Brown v. Board



Separate is  
inherently unequal  
Overturned *Plessy v.*  
*Ferguson*

# Engel v. Vitale



Mandatory prayer  
to start a school day  
in public schools is  
unconstitutional

# Wisconsin v. Yoder



The state cannot  
compel attendance  
at public schools of  
religious minorities

# Tinker v. Des Moines



Students have a right to protest as long as it does not disrupt class time

# Schenck v. US

**SCHENCK VERSUS**



**U.S.**

Free speech is not  
absolute

“You can’t yell ‘Fire!’  
in a crowded  
theater.”

New York Times. V. US



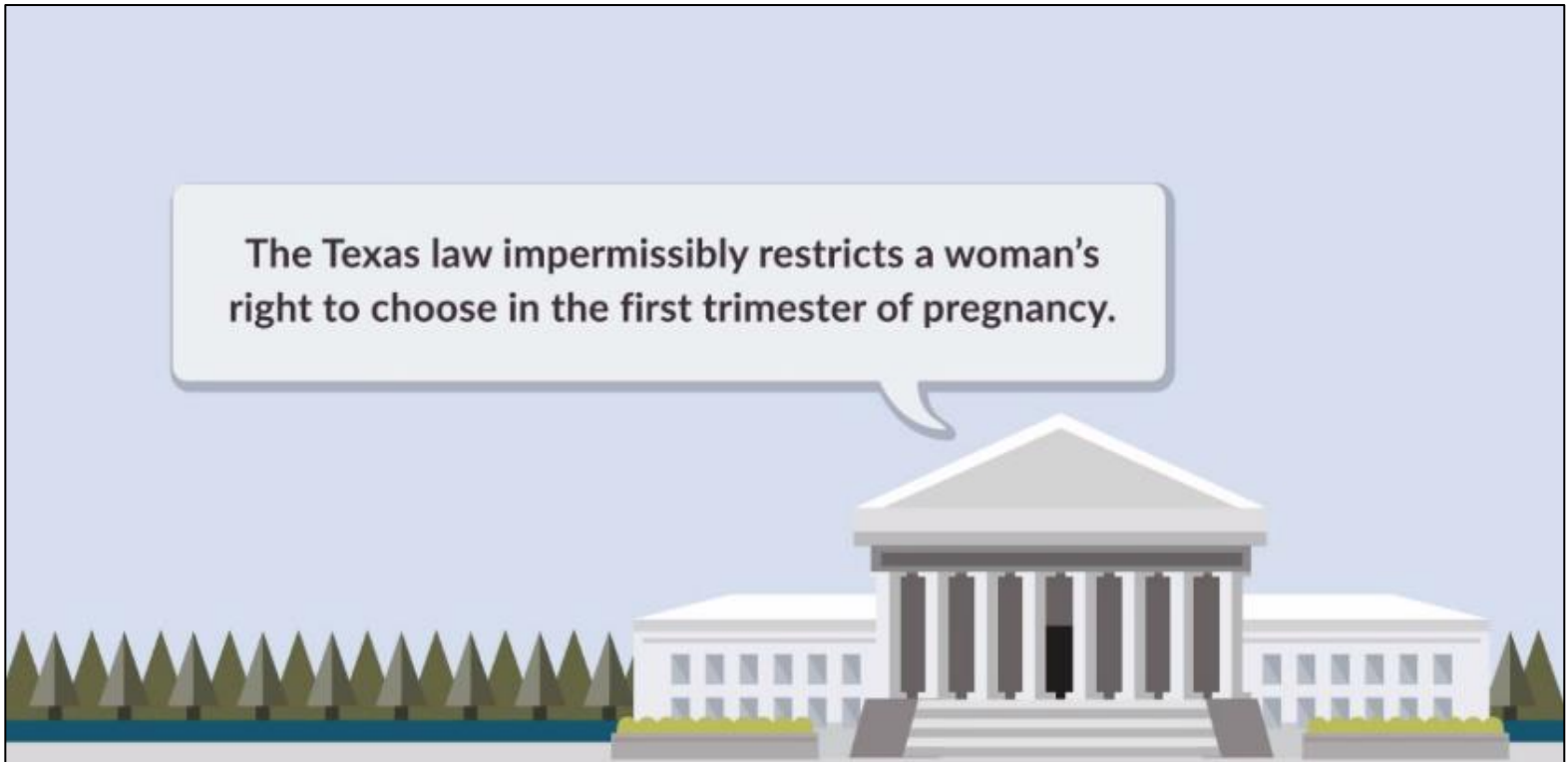
The government  
does not have the  
right to censor  
something before it  
is published

# Gideon v. Wainwright



Defendants in  
criminal cases have  
the right to a state  
provided attorney

# Roe v. Wade



A “zone of privacy”  
extends to a  
woman’s right to  
have an abortion